GUIDE FOR AUTHORS
Journal of Veterinary Medical Research

Language:
Please write your manuscript in good English (American or British usage is accepted, but not a mixture). Authors who feel their English language manuscript may require editing to eliminate possible grammatical or spelling errors are asked to use any English language editing service.

Submission:
The submission of manuscripts is only acceptable via the electronic submission system through the JVMR website. Tables and figures must be presented with captions within the main body of the manuscript in a single Microsoft Word file. Please ensure the figures and the tables included in the single file are placed next to the relevant text in the manuscript, rather than at the bottom or the top of the file. If assistance is needed, Editorial Office can be contacted and will readily provide any help users need to upload their manuscripts.

Editorial office email: jvmr@vet.bsu.edu.eg
Authors will be able to check the progress of their manuscript through the submission system at any time by logging into their author accounts. JVMR uses double-blind review, which means that both the reviewer and author identities are concealed from the reviewers, and vice versa, throughout the review process. Before being sent to reviewers, manuscripts are pre-screened by the editorial office to check that they agree with the criteria for publishing in JVMR: accordance with the aims and scope of the journal, nature of the study, originality of the results, quantity and quality of data, general conclusions, and presentation of the work with a good quality of English language. If the paper does not fulfill these criteria, it may be rejected at this stage without review.

**Plagiarism:**
Plagiarism is globally recognized as a serious academic offense. As part of our commitment to the protection and enhancement of the peer review process, editors assist the scientific community in all aspects of publishing ethics, especially in cases of (suspected) duplicate submission or plagiarism.

**Animal research ethics:**
The Editor retains the right to reject manuscripts on the basis of ethical or animal welfare concerns. Papers may be rejected on ethical grounds if the study involves unnecessary pain, distress, suffering or lasting harm to animals, or if the severity of the experimental procedure does not appear to be justified by the value of the work presented.

**Conflicts of Interest:**
Authors must identify and declare any personal circumstances or interest that may be perceived as inappropriately influencing the representation or interpretation of reported research results. If there is no conflict of interest, please state "The authors declare no conflict of interest." Any role of the funding sponsors in the design of the study; in the collection, analyses or interpretation of data; in the writing of the manuscript, or in the decision to publish the results must be declared in this section. If there is no role, please state “The founding sponsors had no role in the design of the study; in the collection, analyses, or interpretation of data; in the writing of the manuscript, and in the decision to publish the results”.

**Types of contribution:**
Journal of Veterinary Medical Research welcomes the following contributions:

1. **Original Research papers:**
Research papers should include a title of not more than 15 words; the names, qualifications, and addresses of each author; an e-mail address for the corresponding author; and an abstract of not more than 300 words covering the methods and results of the study. They should be set out in the following sections: abstract, introduction, materials and methods, results, discussion, acknowledgment, references. Clinical papers should follow a similar overall arrangement, modified appropriately. The text should be as concise as possible.

2. **Review articles:**
Review articles dealing with all aspects of veterinary sciences, within the scope of the journal which, and of active current interest will be accepted, but subject to the approval of the Editor-in-Chief. They may be submitted or invited. Typically, we would expect articles to be around 4000 words, excluding references. If you would like to suggest a subject for a review article please submit through the electronic submission system of the JVMR.

3. **Short communications and case reports:**
Short communication and case reports are intended to rapidly communicate novel ideas, preliminary accounts of work, original observations, new methods, short clinical reports and
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significant case reports, but which are insufficient to fill the requirements of a full-length article. They should follow a similar format to papers but. But do not use section heading in the body of the short communication and case report; introduction, materials and methods, results and discussion should be in a single section. The title should be no more than 10 words, the text should not exceed 1000 words and only one or two figures and/or tables should be included. The word count excludes the title, author details, abstract, tables, figure legends, acknowledgment, and references. The references section is identical to that of articles. To be considered for publication in the JVMR, a single case report must meet the following requirements:
1. Must describe a significantly novel presentation
2. Must describe a clinical technique or treatment that would significantly change the course and prognosis of the described disease (in this case more than one case recommended).
3. Must be the definite first clinical report or first case(s) of diseases in a particular location with an epidemiologic factor.
4. Must explain the best practice pursued.
Please submission of short communications and case reports through the electronic submission system of the JVMR.

4. Conference Article:
If you are interested to participate with publication in the Annual Scientific Conference of Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Beni-Suef University (Egypt), you are invited to submit your paper, through the electronic submission system of JVMR, under article type "Conference Article". The accepted manuscripts will be published in a special issue related to the topic of the conference.

MANUSCRIPT FORMAT AND STRUCTURE:

Articles in English should be prepared in MS Word format in Times New Roman, font 12, with wide page margins and 1 line spacing.

Subdivision - numbered sections
Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections. Subsections should be numbered 1.1 (then 1.1.1, 1.1.2, ...), 1.2, etc. (the abstract and references are not included in section numbering).
Abstract: Not more than 300 words, preferably does not exceed 250 words.
Keywords: up to six words in alphabetical order and suitable for indexing.
Abbreviation list (optional): arranged alphabetically but including only those which are not in common use (e.g. excluding SI units). The decision as to which abbreviations to include within this list will finally lie with the editorial staff.

1. Introduction:
State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.
2. Material and methods:
Provide sufficient detail to allow the work to be reproduced. Methods already published should be indicated by a reference: only relevant modifications should be described.
3. Results:
Results should be clear and concise.
4. Discussion:
This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.
5. Conclusion:
The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section.
6. Acknowledgements:
It includes information about funding sources. Besides, list here those individuals who provided help during the research (e.g., providing language help, writing assistance or proof reading the article, etc.).

References

In details:

Essential title page information
• Title. Concise and informative. Titles are often used in information-retrieval systems. Avoid abbreviations and formulae where possible.
• Author names and affiliations. Please clearly indicate the given name(s) and family name(s) of each author and check that all names are accurately spelled. Present the authors’ affiliation addresses (where the actual work was done, including the country name) below the names. Indicate all affiliations with a lower-case superscript letter immediately after the author's name and in front of the appropriate address.
• Corresponding author. Clearly indicate who will handle correspondence at all stages of refereeing and publication, also post-publication. Ensure that the e-mail address is given and that contact details are kept up to date by the corresponding author, the telephone number is optional.

Abstract:
A concise and factual abstract is required. The abstract should state briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results, and major conclusions. An abstract is often presented separately from the article, so it must be able to stand alone. For this reason, References should be avoided, but if essential, then cite the author(s) and year(s). Also, non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself.

Artwork:
General points:

Number the illustrations according to their sequence in the text.

Figures should be referred to as Fig. 1, Fig. 2, so on, according to their sequence in the text. Reference must be made in the text to each figure.

Provide a caption to each illustration directly below it. Ensure that each illustration has a caption. A caption should comprise a brief title (not on the figure itself) and a description of the illustration. Keep text in the illustrations themselves to a minimum but explain all symbols and abbreviations used.

The same data should not be given more than once - i.e. it should not appear in both text and figures, or in both figures and tables. Adopt the most concise approach.

Where appropriate, indications of the variability of the data should be given (e.g. standard error bars).

Formats
If your artwork is created in a Microsoft Office application (Word, PowerPoint, Excel) then please supply ‘as is’ in the native document format. Regardless of the application used other than Microsoft Office, when your electronic artwork is finalized, please ‘Save as’ or convert the images to the following format:
TIFF (or JPEG): Color or grayscale photographs (halftones), keep to a minimum of 300 dpi.
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Tables:
Please submit tables as editable text and not as images. Tables should be placed next to the relevant text in the article. Number tables consecutively in accordance with their appearance in the text and place any table notes below the table body. Be sparing in the use of tables and ensure that the data presented in them do not duplicate results described elsewhere in the article. Please avoid using vertical rules.

General points:
Authors should take account of the limitations set by the size and layout of the journal. Wide tables should be avoided.

Column headings should be brief but sufficiently explanatory. Standard abbreviations of units of measurement should be added in parentheses.

Vertical lines should not be used between columns. Leave some extra space instead.

References:
Citation in text:
Please ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list (and vice versa). Unpublished results and personal communications are not recommended in the reference list but may be mentioned in the text. Citation of a reference as ‘in press’ implies that the item has been accepted for publication.
The Harvard system whereby author’s names and date of publication appear in the text will be used. Where there are joint authors, only the name of the first should be given in the text followed by et al. References to several works by the same author published in one year should be distinguished as 2009a, 2009b, e.t.c. The list of references must be alphabetically arranged on a separate page.

Examples:
1- Reference to a journal publication:

2- Reference to a book:

3- Reference to a chapter in an edited book:

4- Web references
Web references can be listed separately (e.g., after the reference list) under a different heading if desired, or can be included in the reference list.

Journal abbreviations source
Journal names should be abbreviated according to
Index Medicus journal abbreviations:
List of title word abbreviations:
http://www.issn.org/2-22661-LTWA-online.php
CAS (Chemical Abstracts Service):
http://www.cas.org/content/references/corejournals
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